

**2022/TDC (CBCS)/EVEN/SEM/
PHISEC-401T (A/B)/049**

TDC (CBCS) Even Semester Exam., 2022

PHILOSOPHY

(4th Semester)

Course No. : PHISEC-401T

(Applied Ethics)

Full Marks : 50

Pass Marks : 20

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

OPTION—A

(For Honours students only)

SECTION—A

Answer any *fifteen* of the following questions :

1 × 15 = 15

- 1. Who coined the term 'bio-ethics'?**
- 2. Is bio-ethics related to issues connected to life sciences?**

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(Turn Over)

(4)

25. Give two arguments against abortion.
26. State any two arguments in favour of abortion.
27. Distinguish between active and passive euthanasia.
28. Differentiate between voluntary and non-voluntary euthanasia.
29. Define ecocentrism.
30. Why do we need environmental ethics?

SECTION—C

Answer any five of the following questions : $5 \times 5 = 25$

31. What is bio-ethics? Explain the nature of bio-ethics. $2+3=5$
32. Explain the importance of bio-ethics in contemporary society.
33. Discuss the principles of medical ethics.
34. Explain the challenges of healthcare allocation.

(5)

35. Discuss the religious views on abortion.
36. Describe the moral grounds for and against abortion.
37. Explain the arguments for euthanasia.
38. Write a short note on value of life.
39. Explain anthropocentrism.
40. Write a short note on animal rights.

3. Mention the sub-disciplines of bio-ethics.
4. Does bio-ethics provide practical guidance in human conduct?
5. State any one of the principles of Hippocratic Oath.
6. State any one of the principles of Caraka's initiation oath.
7. What is confidentiality in medical ethics?
8. What dilemma can occur in organ transplantation?
9. What is abortion?
10. Does non-violence prohibit abortion?
11. What is surrogacy?
12. On what point moral and religious considerations against abortion differ?
13. What is euthanasia?
14. What is voluntary euthanasia?

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(Continued)

15. What does value of human life signify?
16. Why did Immanuel Kant hold that suicide is morally wrong?
17. What is anthropocentrism in environmental ethics?
18. What is the main concern of environmental ethics?
19. Is eco-feminism a radical theory?
20. What is a sentient being?

SECTION—B

Answer any five of the following questions : 2×5=10

21. What is the deontological approach to bio-ethics?
22. Is Peter Singer a utilitarian?
23. State any two values that medical professionals can refer to in decision making.
24. What does Helsinki declaration try to regulate?

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(Turn Over)

SECTION—B

Answer any five of the following questions : 2×5=10

21. What is bio-ethics?
22. What is feminist ethics?
23. What is the value of human life in ethics?
24. Write the names of any two theories of punishment.
25. What is animal rights?
26. What is ecology?
27. What is the need of professional ethics?
28. Why should media be more ethical and accountable?
29. What is a corporation?
30. Give a few examples of Business ethics.

SECTION—C

Answer any five of the following questions : 5×5=25

31. Explain briefly the scope of applied ethics.
32. Discuss central issues of environmental ethics.
33. Explain the reformatory or educative theory of punishment.
34. Elaborate the deterrent or preventive theory of punishment.
35. Write a short note on animal ethics.
36. Are practices of experimenting with animal morally justified? Justify your view.
37. Write a short note on media ethics.
38. Discuss the principles of medical ethics.
39. What is business ethics? Explain.
40. What are the objectives of governing a corporation? Discuss.

OPTION—B

(For Pass Course students only)

SECTION—A

Answer any *fifteen* of the following questions :

1 × 15 = 15

1. Define applied ethics.
2. State the names of two branches of Applied Ethics.
3. Define environmental ethics.
4. Name two branches of bio-ethics.
5. Does human life have value?
6. Mention any two basic human rights.
7. What is punishment?
8. Does India favour Capital punishment?
9. State any one ethical issue with animal.
10. Do you think that killing animal for food is morally justifiable? Justify your view in a sentence.

11. Do animals have rights as human beings?
12. Mention two animal rights.
13. What is professional ethics?
14. Mention any one value or principle of Medical Ethics.
15. Give an example of common issues of Medical Ethics.
16. Mention one area of Media Ethics.
17. Do business houses deserve blame and punishment for evil they bring in?
18. Do business organizations have other purposes to serve apart from earning profit?
19. Is a Corporation (business firm) a moral agent?
20. Do the Corporate entities have moral obligation?